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INOPTEP 2025**

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IN AGRICULTURE
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COMPARATIVE CHEMICAL STUDY OF THREE *JUNIPERUS* SPECIES

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Plant-derived products and their compounds have been used in traditional medicine since early times. Recent works report promising potential regarding the use of plants in the treatment and/or prevention of several hard-to-cure diseases, such as atherosclerosis, cancer, cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, and neurological disorders, among others. The genus *Juniperus* has been recognized as the source of valuable active compounds. This genus includes roughly 68 species and 36 varieties and belongs to the Cupressaceae family. This work gave insight into differences in chemical composition and antioxidative properties of three *Juniperus* sp., namely *J. communis* L. (common juniper), *J. oxycedrus* L. (prickly juniper) and *J. sibirica* L. (Siberian juniper). Common juniper (*J. communis* L.), based on the information provided by EMA monograph and PDR, is traditionally used to treat renal suppression, acute and chronic cystitis, bladder catarrh, albuminuria, leucorrhea, and amenorrhea. These uses are mainly attributed to its bioactive compounds belonging to different secondary metabolite groups, such as polyphenols, terpenoids, organic acids, flavonoids, tannins. While the data on common juniper are abundant, the investigations considering the prickly and Siberian juniper are scarce.

The folium and ripe pseudofructus from all three species were collected from a locality in Montenegro (Plav, the mountain Čakor) in August 2019. The extraction method was maceration, performed using 70% EtOH, the plant material was ground until the particle size was 0.7 mm, while the drug:extract ratio was kept to be 1:5. To determine total phenolics, Folin–Ciocalteu (FC) spectrophotometric method was applied, while total procyanidins and tannins were estimated by following the procedure described in 10th European Pharmacopoeia. The antioxidant capacity of extracts was assessed by the DPPH and FRAP assays. The obtained results (Table 1) pointed out the differences between the investigated species. While the TP content was similar in *J. communis* and *J. oxycedrus*, *J. sibirica* although less abundant in tannin and polyphenolic content, exhibited significant antioxidant properties, comparable to control (BHT).

Table 1. Total polyphenolic (TP), total tannin (TT) and procyanidin content and antioxidant potential of macerates obtained from different plant parts of three investigated *Juniperus* species

Plant species	Plant part	Antioxidant activity		TP (mg GAE/g)	TT (%)	Procyanidins (%)
		DPPH IC ₅₀ (µg/ml)	FRAP (mmol Fe ²⁺ /g)			
<i>J. communis</i>	Ripe pseudofructus	98.60	0.17	13.23	1.73	-
	Folium	34.65	0.46	134.22	6.70	4.41
<i>J. oxycedrus</i>	Ripe pseudofructus	325.68	0.19	10.84	1.48	1.47
	Folium	28.20	0.02	159.55	3.11	6.24
<i>J. sibirica</i>	Ripe pseudofructus	90.80	0.17	15.60	1.53	-
	Folium	29.60	0.66	18.73	0.72	1.74
BHT		20.00	1.71			

Considering the chemical composition and pharmacological properties of the examined *Juniperus* sp. extracts, the results of the current study might represent the base for further investigation of the cytotoxic and safety profile of this species.

Key words: *Juniperus* sp., maceration, chemical and antioxidant properties.

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UPOREDNA ANALIZA HEMIJSKOG PROFILA TRI VRSTE RODA *JUNIPERUS*

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Proizvodi biljnog porekla i njihova jedinjenja koriste se u tradicionalnoj medicini od davnina. Nedavni radovi pokazuju obećavajući potencijal u pogledu upotrebe biljaka u lečenju i/ili prevenciji teško izlečivih bolesti, kao što su ateroskleroza, rak, kardiovaskularne bolesti, dijabetes i neurološki poremećaji, između ostalih. Rod *Juniperus* obuhvata oko 68 vrsta i 36 varijeteta i pripada porodici Cupressaceae i prepoznat je kao izvor vrednih aktivnih jedinjenja. Ovaj rad daje uvid u različitost hemijskog i antioksidantnog profila ekstrakata dobijenih iz tri *Juniperus* vrste, i to *J. communis* L. (obična kleka), *J. oxycedrus* L. (primorska kleka) i *J. sibirica* L. (patuljasta kleka). Obična kleka (*J. communis* L.), na osnovu podataka EMA monografije i PDR, tradicionalno se koristi za lečenje bubrežnih problema, akutnog i hroničnog cistitisa, katara bešike, albuminurije, leukoreje i amenoreje. Ova upotreba se uglavnom pripisuje njegovim bioaktivnim jedinjenjima koja pripadaju različitim grupama sekundarnih metabolita, kao što su polifenoli, terpenoidi, organske kiseline, flavonoidi, tanini. Dok su podaci o običnoj kleki obilni, istraživanja o primorskoj i patuljastoj kleki su oskudna. List i zreli plod sve tri vrste prikupljeni su na lokalitetima u Crnoj Gori (Plav, planina Čakor) u avgustu 2019. Metoda ekstrakcije je bila maceracija, sa 70% EtOH kao ekstragensom, biljni materijal je mleven do veličine čestica 0,7 mm, dok je odnos biljni materijal:ekstrakt bio 1:5. Za određivanje ukupnih fenola primenjena je Folin–Ciocalteu (FC) spektrofotometrijska metoda, dok su ukupni procijanidini i tanini kvantifikovani po postupku opisanom u 10. Evropskoj Farmakopeji. Antioksidativni kapacitet ekstrakata je procenjen DPPH i FRAP testovima. Dobijeni rezultati (Tabela 1) ukazali su na razlike između ispitivanih vrsta. Dok je sadržaj TP bio sličan kod *J. communis* i *J. oxycedrus*, *J. sibirica*, iako manje bogat u sadržaju tanina i polifenola, pokazala je značajna antioksidativna svojstva, uporediva sa kontrolom (BHT).

Tabela 1. Sadržaj ukupnih polifenola (TP), ukupnih tanina (TT) i proantocijanidina i antioksidantni potencijal macerata dobijenih iz listova i zrelih plodova tri ispitivane *Juniperus* vrste

Biljna vrsta	Droga	Antioksidativni potencijal		TP (mg GAE/g)	TT (%)	Procyanidins (%)
		DPPH IC ₅₀ (µg/ml)	FRAP (mmol Fe ²⁺ /g)			
<i>J. communis</i>	Zreo plod	98.60	0.17	13.23	1.73	-
	List	34.65	0.46	134.22	6.70	4.41
<i>J. oxycedrus</i>	Zreo plod	325.68	0.19	10.84	1.48	1.47
	List	28.20	0.02	159.55	3.11	6.24
<i>J. sibirica</i>	Zreo plod	90.80	0.17	15.60	1.53	-
	List	29.60	0.66	18.73	0.72	1.74
BHT		20.00	1.71			

S obzirom na hemijski sastav i farmakološka svojstva ekstrakata ispitivanih *Juniperus* vrsta, rezultati prikazane studije mogu predstavljati osnovu za dalje istraživanje citotoksičnog i bezbednosnog profila ovih vrsta.

Key words: *Juniperus* vrste, maceracija, hemijska karakreijacija i antioksidativni potencijal.

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